

# Package: KINNET (via r-universe)

June 29, 2024

**Type** Package

**Title** Kinase INteraction NETwork Generation

**Version** 0.4.0.9002

**Description** This package provides the functionality to process PamGene's PamChip Data Output and generate kinase interaction networks from that. This project uses a bayesian algorithm to generate bayesian networks for defining dependence relationships between peptide sequences in the PamChip data. It then uses a novel kinase assignment method to assign upstream kinases to each peptide which is then output as a graph.

**License** GPL (>= 3) | file LICENSE

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**Imports** methods, readr, dplyr, tibble, bnlearn, stringr, tidyselect, purrr, tidyr, Rgraphviz, graph, rlang, effectsize

**Depends** R (>= 2.10)

**RoxygenNote** 7.1.1

**Collate** 'assign\_kinases.R' 'compare\_kinased\_graphs.R' 'distances.R'  
'equalize\_kinase\_graphs.R' 'filter\_peptides.R' 'make\_model.R'  
'pamchip\_data.R' 'pamchip\_data\_ptk.R' 'pamchip\_data\_stk.R'  
'probability\_matrix.R' 'ptk\_methods.R' 'render\_kinased\_graph.R'  
'render\_reduced\_kinased\_graph.R' 'stk\_methods.R'  
'subset\_data.R' 'update\_probability\_matrix.R'

**Suggests** testthat (>= 3.0.0)

**Config/testthat.edition** 3

**Repository** <https://cogdisreslab.r-universe.dev>

**RemoteUrl** <https://github.com/CogDisResLab/KINNET>

**RemoteRef** HEAD

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## Contents

assign_kinases . . . . .	2
assign_kinases_guided . . . . .	3
candidate_kinases . . . . .	4
compare_kinased_graphs . . . . .	4
equalize_kinase_graphs . . . . .	5
filter_peptides . . . . .	6
fit_standardized . . . . .	6
get_intersections . . . . .	7
kinnet_hamming . . . . .	7
kinnet_normalized_hamming . . . . .	8
kinnet_normalized_shd . . . . .	8
kinnet_shd . . . . .	9
make_model . . . . .	9
PamchipData-class . . . . .	10
PamchipData-PTK-class . . . . .	11
PamchipData-STK-class . . . . .	11
PamchipData_PTK . . . . .	12
PamchipData_STK . . . . .	13
ptk_probability_matrix_gene . . . . .	13
ptk_probability_matrix_kinase . . . . .	14
render_kinased_graph . . . . .	14
render_reduced_kinased_graph . . . . .	15
safely_add_node . . . . .	15
stk_accessors . . . . .	16
stk_probability_matrix_gene . . . . .	17
stk_probability_matrix_kinase . . . . .	17
subset_data . . . . .	18
update_probability_matrix . . . . .	18

## Index

20

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assign_kinases	<i>Assign kinases, given a network and a chip type</i>
----------------	--

---

### Description

Assign kinases, given a network and a chip type

### Usage

```
assign_kinases(network, chiptype, identifier = "Gene_Symbol")
```

### Arguments

network	A network output from bnlearn
chiptype	Either PTK or STK
identifier	The identifier to use in outputs. Can be either "Gene_Symbol" or "Kinase"

**Value**

A dataframe with upstream kinases assigned to the peptide

**Examples**

TRUE

---

assign\_kinases\_guided *Assign kinases, given a network and a chip type and additional essential kinases*

---

**Description**

Assign kinases, given a network and a chip type and additional essential kinases

**Usage**

```
assign_kinases_guided(  
  network,  
  chiptype,  
  identifier = "Gene_Symbol",  
  guided = NULL  
)
```

**Arguments**

network	A network output from bnlearn
chiptype	Either PTK or STK
identifier	The identifier to use in outputs. Can be either "Gene_Symbol" or "Kinase"
guided	A vector of Kinases or Gene_Symbols that must be included in the network. The vector must be aligned with what was specified in _identifier_

**Value**

A dataframe with upstream kinases assigned to the peptide

**Examples**

TRUE

---

candidate\_kinases      *Generate Candidate Kinases Based On Links*

---

**Description**

Generate Candidate Kinases Based On Links

**Usage**

```
candidate_kinases(peptide, arcs, assigned_kinases)
```

**Arguments**

peptide	Peptide ID
arcs	The arcs in the network
assigned_kinases	The candidate kinases

**Value**

common kinases

**Examples**

```
TRUE
```

---

compare\_kinased\_graphs  
Compare two kinased graphhs

---

**Description**

This functions takes two given graphs and compares them to see the changes from one to the other

**Usage**

```
compare_kinased_graphs(  
  reference,  
  comparison,  
  ref_name = "Reference",  
  comp_name = "Comparison",  
  render = FALSE  
)
```

**Arguments**

reference	The reference network output from assign_kinases()
comparison	The comparison network output from assign_kinases()
ref_name	Name for the reference network
comp_name	Name for the comparison network
render	logical. Whether a graph should be rendered or not.

**Value**

A graph object

**Examples**

TRUE

---

**equalize\_kinase\_graphs**

*Equalize the nodesets of two kinased graphs*

---

**Description**

Equalize the nodesets of two kinased graphs

**Usage**

```
equalize_kinase_graphs(reference, comparison)
```

**Arguments**

reference	a reference result from assign_kinases()
comparison	a comparison result from assign_kinases()

**Value**

A list with two elements, reference and comparison, that have the same nodesets

**Examples**

TRUE

`filter_peptides`      *Return a list of significant peptides*

### Description

Return a list of significant peptides

### Usage

```
filter_peptides(chipdata, threshold = 0.75)
```

### Arguments

<code>chipdata</code>	an object of class PamchipSTK or PamchipPTK
<code>threshold</code>	a lower cutoff for significance

### Value

a list of significant peptides for each class

### Examples

```
TRUE
```

`fit_standardized`      *Do a standardized fit of expression data from a single peptide's activity*

### Description

Do a standardized fit of expression data from a single peptide's activity

### Usage

```
fit_standardized(expr)
```

### Arguments

<code>expr</code>	a dataframe containing the activity data of only one peptide
-------------------	--

### Value

a list of three items std\_10, std\_50 and std\_200, of standardized linear coefficients

### Examples

```
TRUE
```

---

get_intersections	<i>Generate Intersections between kinases</i>
-------------------	---

---

**Description**

Generate Intersections between kinases

**Usage**

```
get_intersections(row, column, assigned_kinases)
```

**Arguments**

row	row peptide
column	column peptide
assigned_kinases	Kinases assigned

**Value**

common kinases beween the two groups

**Examples**

```
TRUE
```

---

kinnet_hamming	<i>Calculate the Hamming Distance between two kinased graphs</i>
----------------	--

---

**Description**

Calculate the Hamming Distance between two kinased graphs

**Usage**

```
kinnet_hamming(reference, comparison)
```

**Arguments**

reference	a reference result from assign_kinases()
comparison	a comparison result from assign_kinases()

**Value**

A positive integer

**Examples**

```
TRUE
```

---

```
kinnet_normalized_hamming
```

*Calculate Normalized Hamming Distance*

---

**Description**

Calculate Normalized Hamming Distance

**Usage**

```
kinnet_normalized_hamming(reference, comparison)
```

**Arguments**

reference	a reference result from assign_kinases()
comparison	a reference result from assign_kinases()

**Value**

A positive integer

**Examples**

```
TRUE
```

---

```
kinnet_normalized_shd  Calculate Normalized Structural Hamming Distance
```

---

**Description**

Calculate Normalized Structural Hamming Distance

**Usage**

```
kinnet_normalized_shd(reference, comparison)
```

**Arguments**

reference	a reference result from assign_kinases()
comparison	a comparison result from assign_kinases()

**Value**

A positive integer

**Examples**

TRUE

---

**kinnet\_shd**

*Calculate the Structural Hamming Distance between two kinased graphs*

---

**Description**

Calculate the Structural Hamming Distance between two kinased graphs

**Usage**

`kinnet_shd(reference, comparison)`

**Arguments**

reference	a reference result from <code>assign_kinases()</code>
comparison	a comparison result from <code>assign_kinases()</code>

**Value**

A positive integer

**Examples**

TRUE

---

**make\_model**

*Generate a bayes net model*

---

**Description**

Generate a bayes net model

**Usage**

`make_model(expression, iterations = 200, threshold = NULL, cluster = NULL)`

**Arguments**

<code>expression</code>	<code>tbl_df</code> . A tibble with the activity data from the kinome chip.
<code>iterations</code>	numeric. Number of iterations to run the mode.
<code>threshold</code>	numeric. Threshold to use for averaging the network
<code>cluster</code>	cluster. (Optional) a cluster from the package parallel

**Value**

A list with the strength network dataframe, an averaged network and the threshold used to generate that averaged network.

**Examples**

```
TRUE
```

**PamchipData-class**      *The Pamchip Data Superclass*

**Description**

The Pamchip Data Superclass

**Value**

an object of class `PamchipData`

**Slots**

`chip_type` character. A string

**Examples**

```
TRUE
```

---

PamchipData-PTK-class *A representation of the PamChip PTK Data*

---

**Description**

A representation of the PamChip PTK Data

**Value**

An object of class PamchipData-PTK

**Slots**

`BioNavigatorVersion` character. A string indicating the version of BioNavigator that generated the dataset  
`ImageAnalysisDate` character. The date the analysis was conducted on.  
`PamGridVersion` character. PamGrid version the chip was run on.  
`QuantitationType` character. The kind of quanatitation analysis performed.  
`SampleData` `tbl_df`. A tibble with the observed activity on each peptide  
`SampleCharacteristics` `tbl_df`. A tibble with the characteristics of each sample  
`RefData` `tbl_df`.  
`PeptideIDs` character.  
`ProcessedData` `tbl_df`.  
`DataProcessDate` character. The date when the data was processed

**Examples**

TRUE

---

PamchipData-STK-class *A representation of the PamChip STK Data*

---

**Description**

A representation of the PamChip STK Data

**Value**

An object of class PamchipData-STK

**Slots**

`BioNavigatorVersion` character. A string indicating the version of BioNavigator that generated the dataset

`ImageAnalysisDate` character. The date the analysis was conducted on.

`PamGridVersion` character. PamGrid version the chip was run on.

`QuantitationType` character. The kind of quanatitation analysis performed.

`SampleData` `tbl_df`. A tibble with the observed activity on each peptide

`SampleCharacteristics` `tbl_df`. A tibble with the characteristics of each sample

`RefData` `tbl_df`.

`PositiveControlData` `tbl_df`.

`PeptideIDs` character.

`DataProcessDate` character. The date when the data was processed

**Examples**

```
TRUE
```

---

`PamchipData_PTK`      *Process a file into a usable structure*

---

**Description**

Process a file into a usable structure

**Usage**

```
PamchipData_PTK(dataset)
```

**Arguments**

`dataset`      character. Path to a file that holds the output of BioNavigator

**Value**

An object of class PamchipData-PTK

**Examples**

```
TRUE
```

---

PamchipData\_STK

*Process a file into a usable structure*

---

### Description

Process a file into a usable structure

### Usage

`PamchipData_STK(dataset)`

### Arguments

`dataset` character. Path to a file that holds the output of BioNavigator

### Value

An object of class PamchipData-STK

### Examples

`TRUE`

---

`ptk_probability_matrix_gene`

*PTK Peptide to Kinase Probability Matrix for Gene Identifiers*

---

### Description

A dataframe with the Bayesian posteriors of finding a given peptide/kinase pair

### Usage

`ptk_probability_matrix_gene`

### Format

A dataframe with 991 rows and 3 columns

**peptide** The peptide ID

**kinase** Gene Symbol of the kinase

**posterior** Posterior probability of the pair

**ptk\_probability\_matrix\_kinase**

*PTK Peptide to Kinase Probability Matrix for Kinase Identifiers*

### Description

A dataframe with the Bayesian posteriors of finding a given peptide/kinase pair

### Usage

```
ptk_probability_matrix_kinase
```

### Format

A dataframe with 991 rows and 3 columns

**peptide** The peptide ID

**kinase** Gene Symbol of the kinase

**posterior** Posterior probability of the pair

**render\_kinased\_graph** *Generate a kianse graph*

### Description

Generate a kianse graph

### Usage

```
render_kinased_graph(analysis_result, title, render = FALSE)
```

### Arguments

**analysis\_result**

Object output from assign\_kinases()

**title**

Title of the graph

**render**

logical. Whether a graph should be rendered or not.

### Value

a graph object

### Examples

```
TRUE
```

---

```
render_reduced_kinased_graph
    Generate a reduced kianse graph
```

---

### Description

Generate a reduced kianse graph

### Usage

```
render_reduced_kinased_graph(analysis_result, title, render = FALSE)
```

### Arguments

analysis_result	Object output from assign_kinases()
title	Title of the graph
render	logical. Whether a graph should be rendered or not.

### Value

a graph object

### Examples

```
TRUE
```

---

```
safely_add_node      Add a node safely to a bn object
```

---

### Description

This function takes a bn object and a node and adds it if it's not already in the nodeset.

### Usage

```
safely_add_node(net, node)
```

### Arguments

net	A bn object
node	A node label

### Value

A bn object with the node added

## Examples

TRUE

**stk\_accessors**      *STK Data Accessor Functions*

## Description

These functions provide a variety of data setters and getter for the Pamchip objects.

## Usage

```
pheno_data(chipdata, ...)

## S4 method for signature ``PamchipData-STK``
pheno_data(chipdata)

exp_data(chipdata, ...)

## S4 method for signature ``PamchipData-STK``
exp_data(chipdata)

classes(chipdata, ...)

## S4 method for signature ``PamchipData-STK``
classes(chipdata)

peptides(chipdata, ...)

## S4 method for signature ``PamchipData-STK``
peptides(chipdata)
```

## Arguments

chipdata	an object of class PamchipData-STK or PamchipData-PTK
...	Currently unused

## Details

These functions allow you to get and set the slots of the object.

- processed\_data accesses the processed and transformed data
- pheno\_data gives the sample characteristics
- exp\_data access the actual intensity values
- classes gives the unique classes in the chip
- peptides gives the reference list of peptides on the chip

**Value**

The requested object

---

stk\_probability\_matrix\_gene

*STK Peptide to Kinase Probability Matrix for Gene Identifiers*

---

**Description**

A dataframe with the Bayesian posteriors of finding a given peptide/kinase pair

**Usage**

stk\_probability\_matrix\_gene

**Format**

A dataframe with 10428 rows and 3 columns

**peptide** The peptide ID

**kinase** Gene Symbol of the kinase

**posterior** Posterior probability of the pair

---

stk\_probability\_matrix\_kinase

*STK Peptide to Kinase Probability Matrix for Kinase Identifiers*

---

**Description**

A dataframe with the Bayesian posteriors of finding a given peptide/kinase pair

**Usage**

stk\_probability\_matrix\_kinase

**Format**

A dataframe with 10428 rows and 3 columns

**peptide** The peptide ID

**kinase** Gene Symbol of the kinase

**posterior** Posterior probability of the pair

**subset\_data**                    *Subset The Kinome Data*

### Description

Subset the Kinome data to a given list of peptides and conditions

### Usage

```
subset_data(chipdata, peptides, class)
```

### Arguments

chipdata	Pamchip-PTK. A Pamchip-PTK Object with all the data available
peptides	character. A vector of peptides of interest
class	character. A specification of the sample class you want to filter to

### Value

A tibble with the filtered and asinh transformed data

### Examples

```
TRUE
```

**update\_probability\_matrix**

*Calculated Updated Probabilities of each peptide/kinase pair*

### Description

Calculated Updated Probabilities of each peptide/kinase pair

### Usage

```
update_probability_matrix(
  chiptype,
  assignment_df,
  identifier = "Gene_Symbol",
  guided = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

chiptype	character. Either "STK" or "PTK"
assignment_df	tbl_df. A tibble with the potential kianse assignments
identifier	The identifier to use in outputs. Can be either "Gene_Symbol" or "Kinase"
guided	A vector of Kinases or Gene_Symbols that must be included in the network. The vector must be aligned with what was specified in _identifier_

**Value**

an updated dataframe with the probabilities

**Examples**

TRUE

# Index

## \* datasets

ptk\_probability\_matrix\_gene, 13  
ptk\_probability\_matrix\_kinase, 14  
stk\_probability\_matrix\_gene, 17  
stk\_probability\_matrix\_kinase, 17

assign\_kinases, 2  
assign\_kinases\_guided, 3

candidate\_kinases, 4  
classes (stk\_accessors), 16  
classes, PamchipData-STK-method  
(stk\_accessors), 16  
compare\_kinased\_graphs, 4

equalize\_kinase\_graphs, 5  
exp\_data (stk\_accessors), 16  
exp\_data, PamchipData-STK-method  
(stk\_accessors), 16

filter\_peptides, 6  
fit\_standardized, 6

get\_intersections, 7

kinnet\_hamming, 7  
kinnet\_normalized\_hamming, 8  
kinnet\_normalized\_shd, 8  
kinnet\_shd, 9

make\_model, 9

PamchipData-class, 10  
PamchipData-PTK-class, 11  
PamchipData-STK-class, 11  
PamchipData\_PTK, 12  
PamchipData\_STK, 13  
peptides (stk\_accessors), 16  
peptides, PamchipData-STK-method  
(stk\_accessors), 16  
pheno\_data (stk\_accessors), 16

pheno\_data, PamchipData-STK-method  
(stk\_accessors), 16  
ptk\_probability\_matrix\_gene, 13  
ptk\_probability\_matrix\_kinase, 14

render\_kinased\_graph, 14  
render\_reduced\_kinased\_graph, 15

safely\_add\_node, 15  
stk\_accessors, 16  
stk\_probability\_matrix\_gene, 17  
stk\_probability\_matrix\_kinase, 17  
subset\_data, 18

update\_probability\_matrix, 18